



Supplemental Fig. S1. Effect of U73122 on cell viability. Orbital fibroblasts from patients with Graves' orbitopathy ($n=3$) were seeded into 24-well culture plates and treated with different concentrations of U73122 (0 to 5 μM) for 24 and 48 hours. A 3-(4,5-dimethylthiazol-2-yl)-2,5-diphenyl-tetrazolium bromide (MTT) assay was performed to evaluate cell viability. Results are expressed as percentages of untreated control values and are presented as mean \pm standard deviation. ^a $P < 0.05$, compared with the control group.