Supplemental Fig. S1. Forest plots of subgroup analyses based on (A) the disease status of the participants, (B) body mass index (BMI) of the participants.

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Supplemental Fig. S1. Continued. (C) Quality of the studies, (D) study design (cross-sectional vs. case-control vs. cohort).

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Supplemental Fig. S1. Continued. (E) Sex ratio (men vs. women), and (F) sample size. ES, effect size; CI, confidence interval; NOS, Newcastle-Ottawa Scale.